

## Chapter 11—The Late Middle Ages: Crisis and Disintegration in the 14<sup>th</sup> C.

### Key Terms

#### A Time of Troubles: Black Death and Social Crisis

Black Death

Bubonic Plague

Flagellants

Vassal

Serf

#### War and Political Instability

Hundred Years War

Longbow

Joan of Arc

Inquisition

Heresy

Feudalism

Parliament

House of Commons

House of Lords

Estates General

#### The Decline of the Church

Boniface VIII

Unam Sanctam

Avignon

Pope

Catherine of Siena

Babylonian Captivity of the Church

Conciliarism

Great Schism

Council of Constance

Purgatory

Mysticism

Theology

Thomas Aquinas

#### The Cultural World of the Fourteenth Century

Vernacular

Dante

Petrarch

Boccaccio

Christine de Pizan

Geoffrey Chaucer

Giotto

Society in an Age of Adversity

Galen

Hippocrates

Four humors

Key inventions—clock, eyeglasses, paper, gunpowder

FRQs (Free Response Questions)

- Europe in the 14<sup>th</sup> century has been called the “calamitous century.” Defend this assertion.